



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

CC5-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-A

Answer any four questions

3×4 = 12

1. Who were Rashtrakutas? 3
2. Who introduced ‘Kulinism’ in Bengal and with what objectives? 1+2
3. Write a note on Al-Beruni. 3
4. What are Brahmadeya grants? 3
5. Write a note on the development of merchant guilds of South India. 3
6. Write a brief note on the ports of early medieval India. 3

CATEGORY-B

Answer any four questions

6×4 = 24

7. Write a note on the origin of Rajputs. 6
8. Write a note on the significance of Second Battle of Tarain 1192 CE. 6
9. Describe the main features of Chola local self government. 6
10. Write a short note on tripartite struggle. 6
11. Examine the idea of ‘Segmentary state’ propounded by Burton Stein. 6
12. What were the features and impact of Maritime trade in early Medieval India?

CATEGORY-C

Answer any two questions

12×2 = 24

13. Critically discuss the debates regarding the existence of feudalism in early Medieval India. 12
14. Write a note on the cultural life of Bengal during the Pala-Sena period. 12
15. Discuss the factors which led to the establishment of Turkish ascendancy in Northern India by Muhammad of Ghori. 12
16. Assess a critical appreciation of the art and literature of the Pallavas. 6+6

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‘সমানো মন্ত্রঃ সমিতিঃ সমাণী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

CC6-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.***CATEGORY-A****Answer any four questions****3×4 = 12**

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | Write a short note on ‘Zwingli’? | 3 |
| 2. | Define the term ‘Humanism’. | 3 |
| 3. | What is Luther’s “Ninety-Five Thesis”? | 3 |
| 4. | Write a note on ‘Flemish Painting’. | 3 |
| 5. | Who were known as Puritans? | 3 |
| 6. | What do you mean by ‘Plantation Economy’? | 3 |

CATEGORY-B**Answer any four questions****6×4 = 24**

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 7. | Examine the importance of overseas exploration and expansion in the 15 th Century. | 6 |
| 8. | What were the basic causes of Reformation? | 6 |
| 9. | Discuss briefly the debate on transition from Feudalism to Capitalism. | 6 |
| 10. | Write a note on the development of Cartography in the 15 th and 16 th Century. | 6 |
| 11. | Write a short note on the Slave trade in Europe. | 6 |
| 12. | Write a brief note on John Calvin. | 6 |

CATEGORY-C**Answer any two questions****12×2 = 24**

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 13. | Discuss the features of Feudalism in Europe. | 12 |
| 14. | Examine the origin and impact of the European Reformation in the 16 th Century. | 12 |
| 15. | Critically discuss the shift of economic balance from Mediterranean to the Atlantic Ocean. | 12 |
| 16. | Critically examine the ‘Price Revolution’ in the context of 16 th Century European Economy. | 12 |

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‘সামান্য মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সামান্য’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

CC7-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-A

Answer any four questions

3×4 = 12

1. Write a short note on Amir Khusru. 3
2. How does archaeological sources help us to know the history of Sultanate period? 3
3. Examine the significance of the term Khalji Revolution. 3
4. Write a short note on Malik Kafur. 3
5. Write about Chisti Silsilah during Sultanate Period.
6. What is Nayankara system? 3

CATEGORY-B

Answer any four questions

6×4 = 24

7. Write in brief the rise and fall of Razia Sultana. 6
8. Discuss the reign of Mahmud Gawan of the Bahamani Kingdom. 6
9. What were the major features of Iqta system? 6
10. Write a brief note on Kabir. 6
11. Give an account on trade during the Sultanate Period. 6
12. Write a note on the impact of Sufism in Indian social life. 6

CATEGORY-C

Answer any two questions

12×2 = 24

13. Discuss three schemes of Mahammad Bin-Tughlaq which were correctly conceived, badly executed and disastrously abandoned. 12
14. Describe the agrarian economy and condition of the peasants during Sultanate rule. 12
15. Examine the importance of the reign of Ilyas Shahi in the history of Bengal. 12
16. Assess the cultural and artistic achievements of Vijayanagar Empire. 12

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সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Major 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

UHISMAJ23004-HISTORY

HISTORY OF INDIA IV (300 CE - 750 CE)

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-I

Answer any four questions from the following

3×4 = 12

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | Write a short note on Allahabad Pillar Inscription. | 3 |
| 2. | What do you mean by 'Agrahara'? | 3 |
| 3. | Write a short note on Kalidasa. | 3 |
| 4. | Write a short note on Nalanda University. | 3 |
| 5. | What is the historical importance of the account of Fa-Hien? | 3 |
| 6. | Write a note on Hathigumpha inscription. | 3 |

CATEGORY-II

Answer any four questions from the following

6×4 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 7. | Discuss the various sources for the reconstruction of the Gupta History. | 6 |
| 8. | Give an account of guild system during the Gupta and post-Gupta period. | 6 |
| 9. | Describe the political achievements of Pulakesin-II. | 6 |
| 10. | Write a note on the Mahayana Buddhism. | 6 |
| 11. | Write a brief note on the scientific achievements of the Gupta period. | 6 |
| 12. | Highlight the main features of Chalukyan architecture. | |

CATEGORY-III

Answer any two questions from the following

12×2 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 13. | Write an essay on the Gupta State and institutions. | 12 |
| 14. | Discuss in detail the achievements of Samudragupta. | 12 |
| 15. | Write an essay on the political achievements of Harshavardhana. | 12 |
| 16. | Write an account on Sangam literature. | 12 |

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Major 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

UHISMAJ23003-HISTORY

HISTORY OF INDIA III 300 BCE - CE 300

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-I

Answer any four questions from the following

3×4 = 12

1. Write a short note on Indica. 3
2. What was Varna system? 3
3. What is the historical significance of Kalingā war? 3
4. Who were the Dhamma Mahamattas? 3
5. Who convoked the fourth Buddhist council? What was the outcome of this council? 3
6. Write a short note on Nashik Prasasti. 3

CATEGORY-II

Answer any four questions from the following

6×4 = 24

7. Write in brief the various forms of marriages during the period of your study. 6
8. Give an account of Indo-Roman trade. 6
9. How far was Asoka responsible for the decline of the Mauryan empire? 6
10. Write a note on Chandragupta Maurya's Municipal Administration. 6
11. Write in brief about Mauryan Art and Architecture. 6
12. Trace the developments of craft and guild during the post Mauryan period. 6

CATEGORY-III

Answer any two questions from the following

12×2 = 24

13. Discuss the achievements of Chandragupta Maurya as an empire builder. 12
14. Discuss the features of Asoka's policy of Dhamma. 12
15. Evaluate the political and cultural significance of Kaniska's rule. 12
16. Who was the most prominent ruler of Satavahanas? Describe his achievements as a ruler and conqueror. 12

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‘সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Major 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

UHISMAJ23005-HISTORY

HISTORY OF INDIA V 750 CE - 1206 CE

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-I

Answer any four questions from the following

3×4 = 12

1. Write a short note on Kalhana's Rajtarangini. 3
2. What do you know about Matsyanya? 3
3. Who were the Gurjara Pratihara? 3
4. What do you mean by the 'Rajput Age'? 3
5. Write a brief note on the development of merchant guilds of South India. 3
6. What were the significance of the Second Battle of Tarain? 3

CATEGORY-II

Answer any four questions from the following

6×4 = 24

7. Write a short note on Agrahara system. 6
8. Write a note on the proliferation of castes in early medieval India. 6
9. What was the character of the Kaivarta Revolt? 6
10. Discuss the features of maritime trade in early medieval India. 6
11. Describe the main features of Nagara style of Temple architecture. 6
12. Write a note on the impact of Arab invasion on the history of India. 6

CATEGORY-III

Answer any two questions from the following

12×2 = 24

13. Write an essay on the various sources for reconstructing the history of early medieval India. 12
14. Define 'feudalism'. Discuss the debate on feudalism in early medieval India. 12
15. Describe the political expansion of Chola kingdom under Rajaraja I and Rajendra Chola. 12
16. Write an essay on the socio-cultural life of Bengal during the Pala-Sena period.

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‘সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Minor 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

UHSIMIN20002-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-I / বিভাগ-ক / সমূহ-ক

Answer any four questions

3×4 = 12

যে-কোন চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও

তলকা কুনৈ চারবটা প্রশ্নকো উত্তর লেখনুহোস্

1. Write a note on Allahabad Prasasti. 3
টীকা লেখ: ‘এলাহাবাদ প্রশস্তি’
ইলাহাবাদ প্রশস্তি बारे टिका लेखनुहोस्।
2. What was the importance of Nalanda University? 3
नालन्दा विश्वविद्यालयের গুরুत्व कि ?
नालन्दा विश्वविद्यालयको के महत्त्व के थियो ?
3. What do you mean by the term Matsyanaya? 3
मात्स्यन्याय বলতে कि बोध ?
मत्स्यन्याय भन्नाले के बुझनुहुन्छ ?
4. Who was Hiu-en-Tsang? 3
हिउ-येन-साङ के ছিলেন ?
ह्युएन-त्साङ को थिए ?
5. Who was Sasanka? 3
शशाङ्क के ছিলেন ?
शशाङ्क को थिए ?
6. What was the historical importance of ‘Harshacharita’? 3
‘हर्षचरित’-এর ঐতিহাসিক গুরুত্ব কি ?
हर्षचरितको ऐतिहासिक महत्त्व के छ ?

CATEGORY-II / বিভাগ-খ / সমূহ-খ

Answer any four questions

6×4 = 24

যে-কোন চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও

তলকা কুনৈ চারবটা প্রশ্নকো উত্তর লেখনুহোস্

7. Who is called the ‘Saviour of India’ and why? 6
কাকে এবং কেন ‘ভারতের রক্ষাকারী’ বলা হয় ?
‘भारतको रक्षक’ कसलाई अनि किन भनिन्छ ?

8. What was the importance of Guild in Gupta Period? 6
গুপ্তযুগে 'গিল্ড' এর গুরুত্ব কি ছিল?
গুপ্ত যুগমা শ্রেণীকো কস্তো মহত্ব থিয়ো?
9. Write a note on Kaivarta Revolt. 6
কৈবর্ত বিদ্রোহ-এর ওপর টীকা লেখ।
কৈবর্ত বিদ্রোহ बारे टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्।
10. Write an account on Chola local self government. 6
চোলদের স্থানীয় স্বায়ত্তশাসন সম্পর্কে লেখ।
চোলहरूको स्थानीय स्वशासन बारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।
11. Review the importance of Arab invasion in Indian history. 6
ভারতবর্ষের ইতিহাসে আরব আক্রমণের গুরুত্ব আলোচনা কর।
भारतीय इतिहासमा अरबहरूको आक्रमणको महत्वलाई समीक्षा गर्नुहोस्।
12. Examine the importance of second battle of Tarain. 6
তরাইনের দ্বিতীয় যুদ্ধের গুরুত্ব আলোচনা কর।
तराइनको दोस्रो युद्ध को महत्वको मुल्याङ्कन गर्नुहोस्।

CATEGORY-III / বিভাগ-গ / সমূহ-গ

Answer any two questions

12×2 = 24

যে-কোন দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও

तलका कुनै दुईवटा प्रश्नको उत्तर लेखनुहोस्

13. Bring out the salient features of the Gupta Administrative system. 12
গুপ্ত প্রশাসনিক ব্যবস্থার প্রধান বৈশিষ্ট্যগুলি আলোচনা কর।
गुप्तकालीन प्रशासनिक व्यवस्थाको मुख्य विशेषताहरूको वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।
14. Discuss the achievement of Harshabardhana. 12
হর্ষবর্ধনের কৃতিত্ব আলোচনা কর।
हर्षवर्धनको उपलब्धि उल्लेख गर्नुहोस्।
15. Give an account on the Tripartite struggle. 12
ত্রিপাক্ষিক যুদ্ধের ওপর নিবন্ধ লেখ।
त्रिपक्षीय संघर्षको वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।
16. Critically discuss the development of Pallava art and architecture. 12
পল্লব শিল্প এবং স্থাপত্যের উন্নতির ওপর সমালোচনামূলক আলোচনা কর।
पल्लवहरूको कला अनि स्थापत्यको आलोचनात्मक वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।

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‘সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

SEC 3rd Semester Examination, 2024

SEC - UHSSEC23003-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-I

Answer any five questions from the following

1×5 = 5

1. Mention one Pre-historic site in India where paintings have been discovered.
2. At which place Proto-Shiva Seal has been discovered?
3. Where is the famous Sanchi Stupa located?
4. What is “Shikhara” in Indian temple architecture?
5. Write the names of two major styles of temple architecture of India.
6. What do you understand by the term ‘Indo-Islamic’ architecture?
7. Mention the name of one architectural structure build during the time of Aurangzeb.
8. Who is the painter of ‘Bharat Mata’?

CATEGORY-II

Answer any three questions from the following

5×3 = 15

9. Describe the main features of Pre-historic Rock Art. 5
10. What do you know about the paintings and manuscripts of the Pala period? 5
11. Discuss the fort architecture in Mughal period. 5
12. Discuss the features of Pahari painting. 5
13. Write a note on Jamini Roy. 5

CATEGORY-III

Answer any two questions from the following

10×2 = 20

14. Describe the essential characteristics of temple architecture in Northern and Southern India. 10
15. Describe the chief features of Sultanate Art and Architecture. 10
16. Discuss the architectural development of Mughal India from Akbar to Shahjahan. 10
17. What do you know about the Bengal School of Art? 10

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B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2023

CC5-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-A

Answer any four questions

3×4 = 12

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | What is Agrahara system? | 3 |
| 2. | Write a short note on Matsyanyaya. | 3 |
| 3. | Write a short note on Silappadikaram. | 3 |
| 4. | Define Tantrism. | 3 |
| 5. | What is ‘Mandapika’? | 3 |
| 6. | Write a short note on the significance of the Second Battle of Tarain 1192 CE. | 3 |

CATEGORY-B

Answer any four questions

6×4 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 7. | Assess the impact of the Arab Conquest of Sindh. | 6 |
| 8. | What was the character of Kaivarta Revolt? | 6 |
| 9. | Describe the process of urbanization in early medieval India. | 6 |
| 10. | Write a note on the development of merchant guilds of South India. | 6 |
| 11. | Discuss in brief about the technological improvements in agriculture during the period of your study. | 6 |
| 12. | Write a brief note on the universities of the Pala period. | 6 |

CATEGORY-C

Answer any two questions

12×2 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 13. | Discuss the importance of literary sources for understanding the history of early medieval India. | 12 |
| 14. | Give an account of the Tripartite struggle among the Palas, the Pratiharas and the Rastrakutas. | 12 |
| 15. | Discuss the political expansion of Chola kingdom under Rajendra Chola I. | 12 |
| 16. | Discuss the chief characteristics of the Nagara, Dravida and Vesara styles of architecture during the early medieval time. | 12 |

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2023

CC6-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.***CATEGORY-A****Answer any four questions**

3×4 = 12

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | What do you mean by the term ‘Renaissance’? | 3 |
| 2. | Write a note on Machiavelli. | 3 |
| 3. | Who were the Anabaptists? | 3 |
| 4. | Did the influx of American silver have any impact on European economy? | 3 |
| 5. | What is Absolutism? | 3 |
| 6. | What do you mean by Enclosure system? | 3 |

CATEGORY-B**Answer any four questions**

6×4 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 7. | Briefly mention the impact of Renaissance on ‘Sculpture’. | 6 |
| 8. | Write a brief note on Martin Luther. | 6 |
| 9. | Discuss the growth of the Atlantic economy. | 6 |
| 10. | Write a brief note on the importance of African slaves. | 6 |
| 11. | What is meant by ‘Fief’ and ‘Vassalage’? | 6 |
| 12. | Write the significance of the Treaty of Westphalia (1648). | 6 |

CATEGORY-C**Answer any two questions**

12×2 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 13. | What were the main features of Renaissance? | 12 |
| 14. | Discuss the nature and development of Humanism in Italy. | 12 |
| 15. | Discuss the debate on transition from Feudalism to Capitalism. | 12 |
| 16. | Discuss the process of the emergence of State System in Europe with special reference to Spain and France. | 12 |

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B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2023

CC7-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-A

Answer any four questions

3×4 = 12

1. Write a short note on Zia-ud-din Barani. 3
2. Define the term ‘Bandagani Chihalgani’. 3
3. Write a brief note on Iqta system. 3
4. Who were Mongols? 3
5. Write a short note on the importance of battle of Talikota. 3
6. Write a note on the first battle of Panipat (1526). 3

CATEGORY-B

Answer any four questions

6×4 = 24

7. Write a note on Amir Khusru. 6
8. Give an account of the economic reforms of Alauddin Khalji. 6
9. How did Balban restore the prestige of the Crown? 6
10. Examine the role of women in the Bhakti movement during the period of your study. 6
11. Analyse the importance of ‘Nayankara’ system. 6
12. Write a brief note on the Indian oceanic trade system during the Sultanate period. 6

CATEGORY-C

Answer any two questions

12×2 = 24

13. Discuss the social and economic reforms of Firuz Shah Tughlaq. 12
14. Give an account of the evolution of the Indo-Islamic Architectural style during the period of your study. 12
15. How did Vijayanagar empire emerge as a powerful provincial dynasty during the sultanate period? 12
16. Assess the cultural achievements of the Vijayanagar Empire. 12

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2023

SEC1-P1-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

**The question paper contains two parts: SEC1-A and SEC1-B
The candidates are required to answer any *one* from *two* parts.
Candidates should mention it clearly on the Answer Book.**

SEC1-A

UNDERSTANDING HERITAGE

GROUP-A

Answer any *five* questions

1×5 = 5

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | Define tangible heritage. | 1 |
| 2. | What is meant by antiquity? | 1 |
| 3. | What is meant by archaeological site? | 1 |
| 4. | Who enacted Monument Preservation Act first time in India? | 1 |
| 5. | Who is the author of the book ‘In the Name of the Goddess: The Durga Pujas of Contemporary Kolkata’? | 1 |
| 6. | Which is the world’s first living heritage university? | 1 |
| 7. | Where is the Jatileswar temple located? | 1 |
| 8. | Who was the first person to discover the Ajanta Caves? | 1 |

GROUP-B

Answer any *three* questions

5×3 = 15

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 9. | Differentiate between ‘tangible’ heritage and ‘intangible’ heritage. | 5 |
| 10. | Why should heritage conservation be a priority? | 5 |
| 11. | What are the recent trends in tours and travels connected with understanding heritage? | 5 |
| 12. | Discuss in brief about any UNESCO listed cultural heritage of India. | 5 |
| 13. | Trace the importance of Bhaoyaiya song as cultural heritage. | 5 |

GROUP-C

Answer any *two* questions

10×2 = 20

- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 14. | Examine the challenges faced by tangible and intangible heritage in modern times. | 10 |
| 15. | Examine the importance of tourism in conserving historically important sites. | 10 |
| 16. | Discuss the methods that are applied for the Conservation and Preservation of heritage. | 10 |
| 17. | Write about your experience of visiting any heritage site. | 10 |

SEC1-B

ARCHIVES AND MUSEUMS

CATEGORY-A

Answer any *five* questions from the following

1×5 = 5

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | Define Museum. | 1 |
| 2. | What is the name of the oldest museum of the world? | 1 |
| 3. | What do you mean by Children's Museum? | 1 |
| 4. | In which state of India The Salar Jung Museum is situated? | 1 |
| 5. | Who is the father of National Archives of India? | 1 |
| 6. | What is advisable to install in Archives to maintain required temperature? | 1 |
| 7. | Who is a 'Curator'? | 1 |
| 8. | Name the author of the book 'A Manual of Archival Administration'. | 1 |

CATEGORY-B

Answer any *three* questions from the following

5×3 = 15

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 9. | What is the importance of Museum in historical study? | 5 |
| 10. | How are the objects of a Museum collected? | 5 |
| 11. | Write a note on the ethics of Museum conservation. | 5 |
| 12. | What is Indexing and Cataloguing? | 5 |
| 13. | What is conservation and restoration? | 5 |

CATEGORY-C

Answer any *two* questions from the following

10×2 = 20

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 14. | What is the role of Museum in society? | 10 |
| 15. | Write a note on the classification of Museums. | 10 |
| 16. | Discuss the history of National Archives of India. | 10 |
| 17. | Discuss your experience of a visit to a Museum or Archive. | 10 |

—x—



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2022

CC5-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

CATEGORY-A

Answer any four questions

3×4 = 12

1. What do you mean by the ‘Rajput Age’?
2. Who were Rastrakutas?
3. Write a note on Al-Beruni.
4. Write a short note on Sultan Mahmud.
5. What were functions of ‘Ur’ during the Cholas?
6. What does the term ‘temple urbanism’ mean?

CATEGORY-B

Answer any four questions

6×4 = 24

7. Write a note on the origin of Rajputs.
8. What is ‘Kulinism’ in Bengal? What were its impacts?
9. What was the religious condition of Bengal during the Pala-Sena rule?
10. Write a note on the significance of Second Battle of Tarain 1192 CE.
11. What were the features and impacts of maritime trade in early medieval India?
12. How valid is the ‘urban decay model’ given by R.S. Sharma?

CATEGORY-C

Answer any two questions

12×2 = 24

13. Do you agree that the early medieval period in India witnessed the ‘process of agrarian expansion’, ‘peasantisation’ and ‘proliferation of castes’— Explain.
14. What were the factors that failed the Kings of North India to resist the Turkish invasion? Do you think that the religious fervour of the invaders played a role in their victory?
15. Discuss the features of the local self-government of Cholas.
16. Write a note on the cultural life of Bengal during the Pala-Sena period.

—x—



সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2022

CC6-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.***CATEGORY-A****Answer any four questions**

3×4 = 12

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | Write a short note on Zwingli. | 3 |
| 2. | Write a brief note on Leonardo da Vinci. | 3 |
| 3. | What is "Ninety Five Thesis"? | 3 |
| 4. | What do you mean by the term "Plantation Economy"? | 3 |
| 5. | Who were known as 'Puritans'? | 3 |
| 6. | Define the term "Mercantilism". | 3 |

CATEGORY-B**Answer any four questions**

6×4 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 7. | Describe the difference between Calvinism and Lutherism. | 3+3 |
| 8. | Analyse the chief features of Humanist Movement. | 6 |
| 9. | Examine the importance of overseas expansion in the 15 th century. | 6 |
| 10. | Discuss briefly the reasons behind the shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic. | 6 |
| 11. | Examine the significance of the "Commercial Revolution". | 6 |
| 12. | Examine the growth of 'Absolutist State' in France. | 6 |

CATEGORY-C**Answer any two questions**

12×2 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 13. | Analyse the role of long distance trade and demography in the transition from Feudalism to Capitalism in Europe. | 12 |
| 14. | Explain the social roots and effects of Renaissance on European society. | 12 |
| 15. | Explain the origin and results of the European Reformation in the 16 th century. | 12 |
| 16. | What was the historical background of the influx of American Silver which ultimately paved the way for origin of Price Revolution in Europe? | 12 |

—X—



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2022

CC7-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.***CATEGORY-A****Answer any four questions**

3×4 = 12

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | How does the archaeological sources help us to know the history of Sultanate period? | 3 |
| 2. | Write a short note on Amir Khusrau. | 3 |
| 3. | Write a note on Chengiz Khan. | 3 |
| 4. | What were the attitude of Sultan Alauddin Khalji towards the ulemas? | 3 |
| 5. | Write a note on Kabir. | 3 |
| 6. | What is ‘Malfuzat’? | 3 |

CATEGORY-B**Answer any four questions**

6×4 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 7. | Write in brief about the rise and fall of Razia Sultana. | 6 |
| 8. | What were the major features of Iqta system? | 6 |
| 9. | Write a note on trade during the Sultanate period. | 6 |
| 10. | What was the nature of Bhakti movement in India? | 6 |
| 11. | What was the historical importance of the first Battle of Panipat, 1526? | 6 |
| 12. | Discuss the achievements of Krishna Deva Raya of Vijayanagara Kingdom. | 6 |

CATEGORY-C**Answer any two questions**

12×2 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 13. | Who was the real founder of Delhi Sultanate? – Justify your answer. | 12 |
| 14. | Discuss three schemes of Mahammad Bin-Tughluq which were “correctly conceived, badly executed and disastrously abandoned”. | 12 |
| 15. | Describe the agrarian economy and condition of the peasants during Sultanate rule. | 12 |
| 16. | Analyse the nature of Sufi Movement. How did it affect the social and cultural life of Medieval India? | 12 |

—x—



‘সম্মান মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2022

SEC1-P1-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

The question paper contains two parts: SEC1-A and SEC1-B
The candidates are required to answer any one from two parts.
Candidates should mention it clearly on the Answer Book.

SEC1-A**UNDERSTANDING HERITAGE****GROUP-A****Answer any five questions from the following****1×5 = 5**

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | Define ‘Intangible Heritage’. | 1 |
| 2. | What do you mean by “Art Treasure”? | 1 |
| 3. | What is the full form of ICOMOS? | 1 |
| 4. | Define Cultural Heritage. | 1 |
| 5. | Who was the founder of the Archaeological Survey of India? | 1 |
| 6. | Mention two heritage sites of Bengal. | 1 |
| 7. | Where is the Sanchi Stupa located? | 1 |
| 8. | What do you understand by Unity in Diversity? | 1 |

GROUP-B**Answer any three questions****5×3 = 15**

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 9. | Discuss the relationship and differences between History and Heritage. | 5 |
| 10. | What is antiquity smuggling? | 5 |
| 11. | Discuss the role of museum in understanding Heritage. | 5 |
| 12. | Why has food / cuisine been included as an Intangible Heritage? | 5 |
| 13. | Discuss briefly how the various National Acts have aided in Heritage preservation. | 5 |

GROUP-C**Answer any two questions****10×2 = 20**

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 14. | Discuss the evolution of Heritage Legislation in India. |
| 15. | Give in detail why heritage conservation should be a priority. |

16. How do Heritage sites fall prey to vandalism during times of war and conflict? Explain with one case study.
17. Write an essay on the Darjeeling Himalayan Railway as the UNESCO Heritage site.

SEC1-B

ARCHIVES AND MUSEUMS

CATEGORY-I

Answer any *five* questions from the following

1×5 = 5

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | When was the Asiatic Society of Bengal formed? | 1 |
| 2. | Define Archives. | 1 |
| 3. | Where was the first modern museum of India established? | 1 |
| 4. | What do you understand by documentation in archives? | 1 |
| 5. | What do you mean by Science museum? | 1 |
| 6. | In which State 'Narayani Coin' was introduced? | 1 |
| 7. | Where is 'Varendra Research Museum' located? | 1 |
| 8. | What is the full form of 'ICA'? | 1 |

CATEGORY-II

Answer any *three* questions from the following

5×3 = 15

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 9. | What is the difference between Archives and Museums? | 5 |
| 10. | What do you understand by digital Archive? How does it facilitate the study of the past? | 5 |
| 11. | Discuss various types of Museum. | 5 |
| 12. | Discuss the role and importance of Archives in historical research. | 5 |
| 13. | Examine the role of 'Akshay Kumar Maitreya Museum' to understand the history of North Bengal. | 5 |

CATEGORY-III

Answer any *two* questions from the following

10×2 = 20

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 14. | Discuss the collection and documentation policies adopted in Museums. | 10 |
| 15. | Examine the various factors that cause degeneration of museum objects. Discuss the different methods of preventive conservation. | 10 |
| 16. | How do Museums and Archives contribute towards education and promotion of cultural heritage through their programmes and exhibition? | 10 |
| 17. | Evaluate the natural and human factors that may harm museum objects. | 10 |

—x—



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2019

CC5-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.
All symbols are of usual significance.*

CATEGORY-A

Answer any four questions

3×4 = 12

1. Define Kulinism.
2. Write a short note on Al-Beruni.
3. What is Matsanaya?
4. Explain main features of Nagara style of architecture.
5. Write a short note on Silappadikaram.
6. Write a brief note on the ports of early mediæval India.

CATEGORY-B

Answer any four questions

6×4 = 24

7. Describe the main features of Chola local self government.
8. Write a note on the organisation of guilds.
9. Define Tripartite struggle. Explain the significance of Tripartite struggle in the history of India. 2+4
10. Write a note on different types of land grants in early medieval India.
11. Write a note on the proliferation of castes in early medieval India.
12. Explain the factors for the growth of Urbanisation in early medieval India.

CATEGORY-C

Answer any two questions

12×2 = 24

13. Write an essay on the sources which are responsible for the reconstruction of early medieval India.
14. Describe the cultural significance of Pala-Sen rule in Bengal.
15. Write an essay on the debate on the existence of feudalism in early medieval India.
16. Describe the causes and consequences of Turk invasion in India.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2019

CC6-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.

All symbols are of usual significance.

SECTION-A

Attempt any four questions

3×4 = 12

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | Write a short note on Leonardo Da Vinci. | 3 |
| 2. | Who was Christopher Columbus? | 3 |
| 3. | Why did Florence emerge as a centre of Renaissance in 15 th century? | 3 |
| 4. | Did the influx of American silver have any impact on European economy? | 3 |
| 5. | What do you mean by the term 'plantation economy'? | 3 |
| 6. | Who were the Anabaptists? | 3 |

SECTION-B

Attempt any four questions

6×4 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 7. | Examine the importance of overseas expansion in the 15 th century. | 6 |
| 8. | Examine the significance of the term 'Commercial Revolution'. | 6 |
| 9. | Discuss the growth of the Atlantic economy. | 6 |
| 10. | Write a brief note on importance of African slaves. | 6 |
| 11. | Write a brief note on John Calvin. | 6 |
| 12. | Examine the growth of absolutist state in France. | 6 |

SECTION-C

Attempt any two questions

12×2 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|---|----------|
| 13. | Examine the differences between Maurice Dobb and Paul Sweezy in their understanding of the transition debate. | 12 |
| 14. | What were the main features of Renaissance? | 12 |
| 15. | Critically examine 'Price Revolution' in the context of 16 th century European economy. | 12 |
| 16. | Define Reformation. What were the principal ideas of Martin Luther? | 3+9 = 12 |

—x—



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2019

CC7-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.**All symbols are of usual significance.*

SECTION-A

Attempt any four questions

3×4 = 12

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | Define the term 'Bandagani-Chihalgan'. | 3 |
| 2. | What do you mean by the term 'Iqta'? | 3 |
| 3. | Examine the significance of the term 'Khalji Revolution'. | 3 |
| 4. | Who was 'Malik Kafur'? | 3 |
| 5. | Who were 'Mongols'? | 3 |
| 6. | What was the impact of the Timurid invasion? | 3 |

SECTION-B

Attempt any four questions

6×4 = 24

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 7. | Write a brief note on Amir Khusraw. | 6 |
| 8. | What was the 'Chisti silsilah'? | 6 |
| 9. | How did Balban restore the prestige of the crown? | 6 |
| 10. | Examine the significance of the First Battle of Panipat. | 6 |
| 11. | Write a brief note on the Indian-oceanic trade system during the sultanate period. | 6 |
| 12. | Analyse the importance of 'nayankara' system in Vijaynagar. | 6 |

SECTION-C

Attempt any two questions

12×2=24

- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 13. | Examine the contribution of Iltutmish in the consolidation of sultanate. | 12 |
| 14. | What were the economic reforms of Ala-ud-din Khalji? | 12 |
| 15. | Discuss the socio-economic background of Bhakti movement. | 12 |
| 16. | Examine the importance of the reign of Ilyas Shah in the history of Bengal. | 12 |

—x—



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours/Programme 3rd Semester Examination, 2019

SEC1-HISTORY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.*

**The question paper contains SEC1A and SEC1B.
The candidates are required to answer any *one* from *two* courses.
Candidates should mention it clearly on the Answer Book.**

SEC1A

UNDERSTANDING HERITAGE

CATEGORY-I

বিভাগ-ক

খণ্ড-ক

Answer any *five* questions from the following

1×5 = 5

নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও

কোন পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিন

1. Define the term heritage.
'ঐতিহ্য' বাচক শব্দটির সংজ্ঞা দাও।
'धरोहर' को परिभाषा लेख्नुहोस्।
2. Name an archaeological site of North Bengal.
উত্তরবঙ্গের একটি প্রত্নক্ষেত্রের নাম লেখো।
उत्तर बंगालको एउटा पुरातात्विक स्थलको नाम लेख्नुहोस्।
3. What is meant by antiquity?
প্রাচীন নিদর্শন (Antiquity) বলতে কি বোঝায়?
प्राचीनता भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?

4. Name one regulatory body concerned with preservation and conservation of heritage.

ঐতিহ্য সংরক্ষণে দায়িত্বশীল একটি নিয়ন্ত্রক সংস্থার নাম করো।

ধরোহরকো সংরক্ষণ সংবন্ধিত এবটা নিয়ামক সংস্থাको नाम लेख्नुहोस्।

5. Mention one place in India known for historical tourism.

ভারতের ইতিহাস সমৃদ্ধ একটি পর্যটন কেন্দ্রের নাম লেখো।

भारतको ऐतिहासिक पर्यटनको लागि विख्यात एवटा स्थलको नाम लेख्नुहोस्।

6. Which act is important for the preservation of undiscovered heritage?

অনাবিস্কৃত ঐতিহ্যস্থল সংরক্ষণে কোন বিধি সহায়ক ?

अनदेखा भएको धरोहरको संरक्षणका महत्त्वपूर्ण उपाय लेख्नुहोस्।

7. What are types of heritage?

ঐতিহ্যের প্রকারভেদ লেখো।

धरोहर कति प्रकारको हुन्छ ?

8. What is the name of the premier organization for the Archaeological protection of the cultural heritage of India?

ভারতের সাংস্কৃতিক ও প্রত্নতাত্ত্বিক বস্তুর ঐতিহ্য সংরক্ষণে গঠিত প্রধান সংস্থাটির নাম কি ?

भारतको सांस्कृतिक धरोहरका पुरातात्विक संरक्षणका प्रमुख संगठन का नाम लेख्नुहोस्।

CATEGORY-II

বিভাগ-খ

खण्ड-ख

Answer any three questions from the following

5×3 = 15

নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো তিনটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও

कुनै तीनवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर दिनुहोस्

9. Differentiate between 'tangible' heritage and 'intangible' heritage.

স্পর্শনীয় ও অস্পর্শনীয় ঐতিহ্য দ্রব্যের পার্থক্য দেখাও।

'मूर्त धरोहर' र 'अमूर्त धरोहर' मा अन्तर स्पष्ट पार्नुहोस्।

10. Why should heritage conservation be a priority?
केन ऐतिहास्य संरक्षणके अधिकाधिकार देওয়া उचित ?
हामीले धरोहर संरक्षणलाई किन प्राथमिकता दिनु पर्छ ?
11. Discuss the role of the Museum in understanding heritage.
इतिहास आण्टीकरणे संग्रहशालाङ्ग भूमिका लेखो।
धरोहरलाई बुझनमा संग्रहालय कुन प्रकारले महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निर्वाह गर्छ।
12. Write a short note on the main challenges faced with regard to regulating antiquity smuggling.
प्राचीन निदर्शनेर चोरापाचार प्रतिरोधे मूल प्रतिबन्धकताङ्गलि लेखो।
प्राचीन सामाग्रीको तस्करी रोकथाम मा कस्तो समस्या आई पर्छ।
13. What are the recent trends of tours and travels connected with understanding heritage?
ऐतिहासगत उपलब्धि सहायक पर्यटन ओ भ्रमणेर साम्प्रतिक प्रवणताङ्गलि कि ?
धरोहरलाई बुझ्न यात्रा र पर्यटनको क्षेत्रमा कुन नया प्रवृत्तिको प्रचलन भएको छन ?

CATEGORY-III

विभाग-ग

खण्ड-ग

Answer any two questions from the following

10×2 = 20

निम्नलिखित ये-कोनो दुई प्रश्नेर उत्तर दाओ

कुनै दुईवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर दिनुहोस्

14. Examine the challenges faced by tangible and intangible heritage in modern times.
वर्तमान काले स्पर्शनीय ओ अस्पर्शनीय ऐतिहास्य संरक्षणे मूल प्रतिबन्धकताङ्गलि पर्यालोचना करो।
आधुनिककालमा मूर्त र अमूर्त धरोहरमा उपस्थित चुनौतिहरूको जाँच गर्नुहोस्।
15. Discuss the evolution of heritage legislation.
ऐतिहासगत संरक्षण संक्रासु विधिसमूह प्रवर्तन सम्पर्के लेखो।
धरोहरसंग संबंधित विधानको क्रमिक विकासको प्रक्रियाको वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।

16. Examine the relationship between cultural heritage and historical tourism with example.

सांस्कृतिक ऐतिहासिक पर्यटनको सम्पर्क दृष्टान्त सहकारे पर्यालोचना करो।

उदाहरण द्वारा सांस्कृतिक धरोहर एवं ऐतिहासिक पर्यटनको मध्य विद्यमान परस्पर संबंधको जाँच गर्नुहोस्।

17. Discuss the factors responsible for the deterioration of heritage and method applied for its conservation and preservation.

ऐतिहासिक द्रव्यादिक क्षयिष्ठता सहायक विषय ओ तं प्रतिरोधक संरक्षण पद्धति आलोचना करो।

धरोहरहरूको दुर्दशाको कारण र उनको संरक्षणका लागि लिएका पाइलाका वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।

SEC1B

ARCHIVES AND MUSEUMS

CATEGORY-I

विभाग-क

खण्ड-क

Answer any five questions from the following

1×5 = 5

निम्नलिखित ये-कोनो पाँचटि प्रश्नको उत्तर दाओ

कुनै पाँचवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर दिनुहोस्

1. What is the name of the oldest Museum in the World?
विश्वको प्राचीनतम संग्रहालयाको नाम कि ?
विश्वको सर्वभन्दा पुरानो संग्रहालयको नाम लेख्नुहोस्।
2. Where is the first 'Archive' of India established?
भारतको प्रथम महाफेजखानाको कोठामा स्थापित भयो ?
भारतको प्रथम अभिलेखागारको स्थापना कहाँ भएको थियो ?
3. What is the name of the Museum situated in North Bengal University?
उत्तरबङ्ग विश्वविद्यालयमा अवस्थित संग्रहालयाको नाम कि ?
उत्तर बंगाल विश्वविद्यालयमा स्थित संग्रहालयको नाम लेख्नुहोस्।

4. What is historical Museum?
ऐतिहासिक संग्रहालया बलते कि बोधाय ?
ऐतिहासिक संग्रहालय भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
5. Where and in which year is the International Council on Archives (ICA) created?
कोथाय एवम् कथन आन्तरजातिक महाफेजखाना परिषद सृष्टि ह्य ?
अभिलेखागार माथि अन्तराष्ट्रीय परिषदको स्थापना कुन साल र कहाँ भएको छ ?
6. Where the Louvre Museum is situated?
'लुव्र मिडजियम' कोथाय अवस्थित ?
लुभौर संग्रहालय कहाँ स्थित छन् ?
7. In which state of India the Salar Jung Museum is situated?
भारतवर्षेर कोन राज्ये 'सालार जंग मिडजियम' अवस्थित ?
सालारजंग संग्रहालय भारतको कुन राज्यमा स्थित छ ?
8. Who is the father of National Archives of India?
भारतेर 'जातीय महाफेजखाना'र जनक के ?
भारतीय राष्ट्रीय अभिलेखागारको जनक को हो ?

CATEGORY-II

विभाग-ख

खण्ड-ख

Answer any three questions from the following

5×3 = 15

निम्नलिखित ये-कोनो तिनटि प्रश्नेर उत्तर दाओ

कुनै तीनवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर दिनुहोस्

9. What is the importance of Museum in historical study?
इतिहास अध्ययने संग्रहालया'र गुरुत्व कि ?
ऐतिहासिक अध्ययनमा संग्रहालयको महत्त्वबारे लेख्नुहोस्।

10. Give definition of Archives. What is its role in historical study and research?

মহাফেজখানা'র সংজ্ঞা লেখো। ঐতিহাসিক অধ্যয়ন ও গবেষণায় এর ভূমিকা কি?

অমিলেখাগারকো পরিभाषा लेख्नुहोस्। ऐतिहासिक अध्ययन र शोधकार्यमा अमिलेखागारको महत्त्व लेख्नुहोस्।

11. What are the categories that Museums are divided into?

संग्रहालया'र विभागगुणलि सम्पर्के लेखो।

संग्रहालयलाई कति प्रकारको श्रेणीमा विभाजन गरिएका छन् ?

12. How are the documents preserved in the National Archives of India?

भारतের জাতীয় মহাফেজখানায় নথিপত্র কীভাবে সংরক্ষণ করা হয় ?

भारतीय राष्ट्रीय अमिलेखागारमा कुन प्रकारको दस्तावेजहरूका संरक्षण गरिन्छा ?

13. How are the objects of a Museum collected?

संग्रहालया'र द्रष्टव्य वस्तुसमूह कीভাবে संग्रह করা হয় ?

संग्रहालयको वस्तुलाई कुन तरिकाले प्राप्त गर्न सकिन्छा ?

CATEGORY-III

বিভাগ-গ

खण्ड-ग

Answer any two questions from the following

10×2 = 20

নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও

कुनै दुईवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर दिनुहोस्

14. Discuss the origin and development of Museum in India.

ভারতবর্ষের संग्रहालया'র উৎপত্তি ও বিকাশ সম্পর্কে লেখো।

भारतमा संग्रहालयको उत्थान र विकासको प्रक्रियाबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।

15. Write the history of National Archives of India.

ভারতের জাতীয় মহাফেজখানা'র ইতিহাস লেখো।

भारतीय राष्ट्रीय अमिलेखागारको इतिहासको वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।

16. What is the role of Museum in Society?

समाजे संग्रहशाला'र भूमिका कि ?

समाजमा संग्रहालयको भूमिकाबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।

17. Write in short about your experience related to your visit of a Museum or Archives.

कोनो संग्रहशाला वा महाफेजखाना'र भ्रमण एवं दर्शन संग्रहालय तिम्रो अभिज्ञता'र कथा लेखो।

कुनै संग्रहालय वा अभिलेखागार मा यात्रा को समय भएको आफ्नो अनुभवको संक्षेपमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours Part-III Examination, 2019

HISTORY

PAPER-V

Time Allotted: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

CATEGORY-I

Answer any three questions within 750 words each

20×3 = 60

1. What do you mean by Northern Renaissance? Discuss the special features of Northern Renaissance. 6+14
2. Do you think that the second half of the 15th century was the period of inventions and discoveries with new ideas? 20
3. Analyse the chief features of 'Mercantilism'. Discuss its effects on the economy of Western Europe. 20
4. Explain the background of the beginning on the Industrial Revolution first in England. 20
5. Discuss the causes and effects of the American War of Independence. 20
6. What is 17th century crisis? Did it coincide with the first clear breakthrough of the Bourgeois society? 5+15

CATEGORY-II

Answer any two questions within 350 words each

10×2 = 20

7. Why did the city-republics of Renaissance Italy lose their Political Power? 10
8. Write a short note on Anabaptist Movement. 10

- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 9. | Write a note on slave trade and its impact in Europe. | 10 |
| 10. | Assess the historical importance of the treaty of Westphalia. | 10 |

CATEGORY-III

Answer any *four* questions within 100 words each

5×4 = 20

- | | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|---|
| 11. | Define the term 'Humanism'. | 5 |
| 12. | What is Calvinism? | 5 |
| 13. | Write a short note on Petrarch. | 5 |
| 14. | Write a short note on Copernicus. | 5 |
| 15. | Write a short note on Albuquerque. | 5 |
| 16. | What is 'Price Revolution'? | 5 |
| 17. | Write a brief note on Galileo. | 5 |
| 18. | Write a short note on Black Death. | 5 |

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours Part-III Examination, 2019

HISTORY

PAPER-VI

Time Allotted: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

CATEGORY-I

Answer any *three* questions within 750 words each

20×3 = 60

1. What was the role of intellectuals on the French Revolution of 1789? 20
2. Do you agree that, "if the conquests of Napoleon were ephemeral, his civilian works were built upon granite"? 20
3. Discuss the role of Mazzini and Cavour in the Unification of Italy. Do you notice any difference in their approach to the problem? 12+8
4. Would you agree that foreign policy of Kaiser William-II was partly responsible for 1st World War? 20
5. What is Eastern Question? Did the Congress of Berlin (1878) really solve the Eastern Question? 5+15
6. Write a critical note on Spanish Civil War. 20

CATEGORY-II

Answer any *two* questions within 350 words each

10×2=20

7. Write a note on the three Estates of the French Society. 10
8. Compare the February Revolution of 1848 with the July Revolution of 1830. 10

- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 9. | Write a short note on the emancipation of Serfs in Russia. | 10 |
| 10. | What were the factors, which led to the rise of Fascism in Italy? | 10 |

CATEGORY-III

Answer any *four* questions within 100 words each

5×4=20

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 11. | Who were Sans-Culottes? | 5 |
| 12. | Write a note on Girondists. | 5 |
| 13. | What is Agadir incident? | 5 |
| 14. | Write a short note on Appeasement Policy. | 5 |
| 15. | What is the Rome-Berlin Tokyo Axis? | 5 |
| 16. | Who were the Big Four at the Paris Conference? | 5 |
| 17. | What is Kultur-kampf? | 5 |
| 18. | Write a brief note on Locarno pact. | 5 |

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours Part-III Examination, 2019

HISTORY

PAPER-VII

Time Allotted: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

CATEGORY-I

Answer any three questions within 750 words each

20×3 = 60

1. Discuss in detail the causes and effects of the Anglo-Chinese War. 20
2. Define the Self-Strengthening Movement. What were the defects and limitations of the movement? 6+14
3. Discuss the role of Sun-Yet-Sen in the Chinese Revolution of 1911. 20
4. Describe the salient features of the Meiji Constitution of 1889. Write a note on the nature of the Constitution. 10+10
5. Discuss the various provisions of the Treaty of Portsmouth. What were its impact in Asia? 6+14
6. What were the causes and consequences of Japanese aggression in Manchuria? 10+10

CATEGORY-II

Answer any two questions within 350 words each

10×2=20

7. Write a note on the Peking Convention. 10
8. Write a short note on 'Hundred Days Reforms'. 10
9. Discuss the nature of 'Boxer Movement'. 10

10. Write a short note on the impact of the Pearl Harbour incident. 10

CATEGORY-III

Answer any four questions within 100 words each

5×4=20

11. Define the 'Treaty System'. 5
12. What is 'the most favoured nation' clause? 5
13. Write a note on the proposals in the 'Hay Doctrine'. 5
14. What is the Boxer Protocol of 1910? 5
15. Define the term 'Meiji Restoration'. 5
16. Write a note on Osaka Conference. 5
17. Mention two important factors responsible for the Russo-Japanese War of 1904-05. 5
18. Write a note on the 'Five Power Treaty'. 5

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours Part-III Examination, 2019

HISTORY

PAPER-VIII

Time Allotted: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

CATEGORY-I

Answer any three questions within 750 words each

20×3 = 60

1. Analyse the features and motive behind the formation of the Baghdad Pact and South East Asian Treaty Organisation (SEATO). 10+10
2. How do you account for the division of Germany after the Second World War? What was its impact in International Politics? 20
3. Write a critical note on Czechoslovakian Crisis of 1968. What was the reaction of the Western Powers? 10+10
4. Discuss critically the involvement of the super powers in the Vietnam crisis. 20
5. Analyse the impact of 'Glasnost' and 'Perestroika' on the Eastern Europe. 20
6. What do you mean by the term Globalization? Assess its impact on the third World Countries. 5+15

CATEGORY-II

Answer any two questions within 350 words each

10×2=20

7. What is Marshal Plan? 10
8. Write a short note on 'Warsaw Pact'. 10

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 9. | What is 'Neo-Colonialism'? | 10 |
| 10. | Define the statement that 'the USA is a Global Policeman'. | 10 |

CATEGORY-III

Answer any *four* questions within 100 words each

5×4=20

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 11. | Define NATO. | 5 |
| 12. | What is Bi-polar system? | 5 |
| 13. | Define ASEAN. | 5 |
| 14. | Write a note on OPEC. | 5 |
| 15. | Define 'G' 8. | 5 |
| 16. | Write a note on Fidel Castro of Cuba. | 5 |
| 17. | Write a short note on PLO. | 5 |
| 18. | Write a note on Taliban rule in Afghanistan. | 5 |

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. General Part-III Examination, 2019

HISTORY

PAPER-VII

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.
All symbols are of usual significance.*

CATEGORY-I

বিভাগ-ক

বিভাগ-ক

Answer any **three** questions (within 550 words each)

20×3 = 60

যে-কোন **তিনটি** প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও (প্রতিটি ৫৫০ শব্দের মধ্যে)

কুনৈ তিনবটা প্রশ্নকা উত্তর দিনুহোস (প্রতি ৫৫০ শব্দভিত্তি)

1. Analyse the nature and significance of the Reformation in Germany. 20
জার্মানীকো সুধারবাদকা প্রকৃতি র মহত্ব বিশ্লেষণ গনুহোস।
জার্মানীতে রিফরমেশনের প্রকৃতি ও তাৎপর্য বিশ্লেষণ কর।
জার্মানী में सुधारवादी आन्दोलन के प्रकृति ओर महत्व की आलोचना कीजिए।
2. What were the causes and effects of the Glorious Revolution in England? 20
ইংলैंডকো গৌরবময় ক্রান্তিকো কারণ র ফলাফলবारे आलोचना गनुहोस।
ইংল্যান্ডে 'গৌরবময় বিপ্লবের' কারণ ও ফলাফল আলোচনা কর।
इंग्लैंड में गौरवपूर्ण क्रान्ति के कारणों और महत्व पर प्रकाश डालें।
3. Do you think that the Philosophers had contributed much to the French Revolution of 1789? Give reasons for your answer. 20
तपाईं के मान्नु हुन्छ कि १७८९ को फ्रान्सेली क्रान्तिमा दार्शनिकको भूमिका थिए ? यুক্তि दिएरा विश्लेषण गर्नुहोस।
তুমি কি মনে কর ফরাসী বিপ্লবের (১৭৮৯) বিপ্লবের জন্য দার্শনিকরা দায়ী ছিল ? যুক্তি দিয়ে বিশ্লেষণ কর।
क्या आप इस बात से सहमत हैं कि दार्शनिकों ने 1789 में हुए फ्रांस की क्रान्ति में महत्वपूर्ण योगदान दिया था ? तर्कसंगत उत्तर लिखिए।

4. Discuss in short the reforms of Napoleon I. Do you think that he was the 'Child of the Revolution'? 15+5
 नेपोलीयन बोनापार्टको सुधारवारे आलोचना गर्नुहोस।
 संक्षेपे नेपोलियन बोनापार्टि संस्कार आलोचना कर। तूमि कि मने कर तिनि 'बिप्लव' सञ्चालन
 छिलेन ?
 नेपोलियन प्रथम के सुधारों की संक्षेप में चर्चा कीजिए। क्या नेपोलियन प्रथम को 'क्रान्ति का पुत्र' माना जा सकता है ?
5. What were the contributions of Mazzini and Cavour to the cause of the unification of Italy? 10+10
 इटालीको एकीकरणमा मंजिनी र कभउरको अवदानवारे आलोचना गर्नुहोस।
 इटालीको एकीकरणमा मंजिनी र कभउरको अवदानवारे आलोचना कर।
 ईटली के एकीकरण में मेजिनी और कैबूर के योगदान पर चर्चा कीजिए।
6. What were the causes of the First World War? 20
 प्रथम विश्वयुद्धको कारणवारे आलोचना गर्नुहोस।
 प्रथम विश्वयुद्धको कारणवारे आलोचना कर।
 प्रथम विश्वयुद्ध के कारणों का वर्णन कीजिए।

CATEGORY-II

विभाग-ख

विभाग-ख

Answer any *two* questions (within 300 words each)

10×2 = 20

ये-कोन दुई प्रश्नको उत्तर दाओ (प्रति ३०० शब्दको मध्ये)

कुनै दुईवटा प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस (प्रति ३०० शब्दभित्र)

7. Discuss the significance of the American War of Independence. 10
 अमेरिकाको स्वाधीनता संग्रामको महत्व लेख्नुहोस।
 अमेरिकी स्वाधीनता युद्धको तात्पर्य विश्लेषण कर।
 अमेरिकी स्वतन्त्रता युद्ध के महत्व पर प्रकाश डाले।
8. Account for the growth of Socialist Movement in Europe in the 19th century. 10
 उन्नीसौ शताब्दीको यूरोपमा समाजवादी आन्दोलनको कारणको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस।
 उन्नीसौ शताब्दीको समाजवादी आन्दोलनको कारणको व्याख्या कर।
 उन्नीसवीं शताब्दी के यूरोप में समाजवादी आन्दोलन के विकास का वर्णन कीजिए।

9. What do you mean by the 'Eastern Question'? How did it affect the European history? 4+6
'Eastern समस्या' भनेको के हो ? यूरोपको इतिहासलाई यसले कस्तो प्रभाव पारे ?
'निकट प्राचा समस्या' बलते कि बोझ ? ইউরোপের ইতিহাসে এর প্রভাব আলোচনা কর।
'पूर्वी समस्या' से आप क्या समझते हैं ? इस समस्या का यूरोप के इतिहास में क्या प्रभाव पड़ा ?
10. How did the Treaty of Versailles in 1919 contributed to the Second World War? 10
१९१९ सालको भासाई चूक्तिसंग द्वितीय विश्वयुद्धको सम्पर्क लेख्नुहोस।
১৯১৯ সালের ভাসাই চুক্তির সাথে দ্বিতীয় বিশ্বযুদ্ধের যোগসূত্র আলোচনা কর।
1919 की वर्साय की सन्धि का द्वितीय विश्व युद्ध में क्या योगदान दिया ?

CATEGORY-III

বিভাগ-গ

विभाग-ग

Answer any *four* questions (within 50 words each)

5×4 = 20

যে-কোন চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও (প্রতিটি ৫০ শব্দের মধ্যে)

कुनै चारवटा प्रश्नका उत्तर दिनुहोस (प्रति ५० शब्दमित्त)

11. What do you mean by 'Renaissance' in Europe? 5
यूरोपमा नवजागरण भनेको के हो ?
ইউরোপের 'নবজাগরণ' বলতে কি বোঝ ?
यूरोप में हुए 'पुर्नजागरण' से आप क्या समझते हैं ?
12. Define Calvinism. 5
क्याल्वीनवाद भनेको के हो ?
ক্যালভিনবাদ বলতে কি বোঝ ?
काल्विनवाद को परिभाषित कीजिए।
13. What do you mean by Three Estates in France? 5
फ्रान्सको तीनवटा श्रेणी भनेको के हो ?
ফ্রান্সে তিনটি শ্রেণী বলতে কি বোঝ ?
फ्रांस की 'तृतीय श्रेणी' से क्या तात्पर्य है।
14. What were the principles of the Congress of Vienna? 5
भिएना काँग्रेसको आदर्शहरू लेख्नुहोस।
ভিয়েনা সম্মেলনের আদর্শগুলি কি কি ?
वियन का काँग्रेस किन सिद्धान्तों पर आधारित था।

15. What do you mean by the 'Blood and Iron' policy of Bismarck? 5
बिस्मार्कको लौह र रक्त नीति के हो ?
बिस्मार्कको 'रक्त ओ लौह नीति' बलते कि बोध ?
विस्मार्क के 'रक्त और लोहे की नीति' के बारे में आप क्या जानते हैं ?
16. What were the powers involved in the Battle of Sedan in 1870? 5
१८७० सालको सेडान युद्धमा कुन कुन शक्ति सामिल थिए।
कौन कौन शक्ति १८७० सालेर सेडानेर युद्धे युक्त छिल ?
१८७० के सेडान की लड़ाई मे किन शक्तियो ने अंशग्रहण किया था ?
17. What do you mean by Triple Alliance and Triple Entente? 5
Triple Alliance र Triple Entente भनेको के हो ?
'ट्रिपल एलायन्स' ओ 'ट्रिपल अँतात' बलते कि बोध ?
Triple Alliance और Triple Entente से आप क्या समझते हैं ?
18. What were circumstances leading to the Treaty of Munich? 5
मुनिख चूक्तिको प्रेक्षापट लेख्नुहोस।
मिडनिक चूक्तिर प्रेक्षापट व्याख्या कर।
म्युनिख समझौते की पृष्ठभूमि का उल्लेख कीजिए।

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