



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL  
B.A. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2022

**CC1-SOCIOLOGY**

**INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY-I**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any two of the following questions**

12×2 = 24

1. Define sociology. Discuss the factors that led to the emergence of sociology as a discipline. 4+8
2. Define social control. Discuss the role of formal agencies of social control with suitable examples. 4+8
3. Discuss the significance of various social institutions in society. 12
4. Define social change. Discuss the agencies of social change. 4+8

**GROUP-B**

**Answer any four questions from the following**

6×4 = 24

5. Discuss the nature of sociology. 6
6. Discuss the relationship between sociology and social anthropology. 6
7. Write a note on norms and values. 6
8. Differentiate between community and association. 6
9. What do you mean by horizontal social mobility? Elaborate with examples. 6
10. Discuss significance of culture in society. 6

**GROUP-C**

11. Define / Explain any **four** of the following:

3×4 = 12

- (a) Sociology and Psychology
- (b) Folkways
- (c) Reference group
- (d) Cultural lag
- (e) Inter-generational mobility
- (f) Social groups.

—x—



‘সামান্য মন্ত্র: সগিতি: সমানী’  
**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2022

**CC2-SOCIOLOGY**

**INDIAN SOCIETY-I**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any two of the following questions**

12×2 = 24

1. What is nationalism? Give an overview of the nationalist discourse in India. 4+8
2. Define Westernization. Discuss the role of westernization in social change in India. 4+8
3. Define marriage. Discuss different forms of marriage with suitable examples. 3+9
4. What is tribe? Explain the socio-economic life of any one matrilineal tribe known to you. 3+9

**GROUP-B**

**Answer any four of the following questions**

6×4 = 24

5. What are the basic characteristics of sub-altern approach? 6
6. Discuss the importance of globalization in social change in India. 6
7. What are the rules of marriage? Discuss. 6
8. Write a short note on changing functions of joint family in India. 6
9. Discuss the geographical distribution of tribes in India. 6
10. Write a short essay on Primitive Tribal Groups. 6

**GROUP-C**

11. Define / explain any **four** of the following questions:

3×4 = 12

- (a) Colonialism
- (b) Sanskritisation
- (c) Nuclear family
- (d) Varna
- (e) Divorce
- (f) Shifting cultivation.

—x—



‘समानो यन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A. Major 1st Semester Examination, 2023

**USOCMAJ11001-SOCIOLOGY**

**INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY-I**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any two of the following questions**

12×2 = 24

1. Define sociology. Discuss the subject-matter of sociology. 4+8
2. Discuss the relationship among Sociology, Political Science and History. 6+6
3. Define community. Discuss the relationship between community and association. 4+8
4. What is social control? Discuss different agencies of informal social control. 4+8

**GROUP-B**

**Answer any four of the following questions**

6×4 = 24

5. Discuss the emergence of sociology as an academic discipline. 6
6. What is industrial society? What are its characteristics? 2+4
7. Identify important features of primary group. 6
8. Discuss the importance of social institution. 6
9. Briefly explain the major components of culture. 6
10. What are the types and agencies of formal social control? 6

**GROUP-C**

11. Define / Explain any **four** of the following:

3×4 = 12

- (a) Tribal society
- (b) Tertiary group
- (c) In group-out group
- (d) Reference group
- (e) Cultural lag
- (f) Customs

—x—



সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A. Sec 1st Semester Examination, 2023

**USOCSEC11001-SOCIOLOGY**

**SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any two of the following questions**

10×2 = 20

1. Discuss the emergence of environmental sociology. 10
2. What is deforestation? Discuss the causes of deforestation. 4+6
3. Write a note on the development of ecofeminism. 10
4. Discuss briefly the different Environment Protection Acts in India. 10

**GROUP-B**

**Answer any three of the following questions**

5×3 = 15

5. Briefly discuss about the scope of environmental sociology.
6. Briefly analyse the effects of global warming.
7. What are the major concerns of political ecology?
8. Discuss the problems of soil pollution in India.
9. Evaluate the significance of Narmada Bachao movement.

**GROUP-C**

10. Define / Explain any **five** of the following:

1×5 = 5

- (a) Waste Recycling
- (b) Acid Rain
- (c) Green House Effect
- (d) Chipko Movement
- (e) The Rio Declaration
- (f) Bhopal Gas Tragedy
- (g) Displacement
- (h) Air Pollution.

—x—



‘সমানো মন্ত্র: সন্নিহিত: সমানী’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2023

**CC1-SOCIOLOGY**

**INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY-I**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any two questions from the following**

- |    |  |           |
|----|--|-----------|
| 1. | Define Sociology. Discuss the nature and scope of Sociology.               | 12×2 = 24 |
| 2. | What do you mean by Society? Discuss different types of Society.           | 4+8       |
| 3. | Define culture. Discuss the major features of culture.                     | 4+8       |
| 4. | Define social mobility. Discuss in brief various types of social mobility. | 4+8       |

**GROUP-B**

**Answer any four questions from the following**

- |     |  |          |
|-----|--|----------|
| 5.  | Discuss the relationship between Sociology and History.      | 6×4 = 24 |
| 6.  | Write a short note on primary group.                         | 6        |
| 7.  | Write a short note on Folkways and Mores.                    | 6        |
| 8.  | Differentiate between Primary and Secondary Institution.     | 6        |
| 9.  | Define factors of Social Change.                             | 6        |
| 10. | Explain the role of religion as an agency of Social Control. | 6        |

**GROUP-C**

- |     |  |          |
|-----|--|----------|
| 11. | Define / Explain any <b>four</b> of the following: | 3×4 = 12 |
|     | (a) Association                                    |          |
|     | (b) Personality                                    |          |
|     | (c) Community                                      |          |
|     | (d) Material culture                               |          |
|     | (e) Role conflict                                  |          |
|     | (f) Achieved status.                               |          |

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**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A. Honours 1st Semester Examination, 2023

**CC2-SOCIOLOGY**

**INDIAN SOCIETY-I**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any two questions from the following**

12×2 = 24

1. What is colonialism? Explain the socio-economic-political transformation of India during colonial period. 4+8
2. Define globalization. Discuss the impact of globalization on Indian society. 4+8
3. Define marriage. Discuss different rules of marriage. 4+8
4. Define Tribe. Explain the geographical distribution of various tribes in India. 4+8

**GROUP-B**

**Answer any four questions from the following**

6×4 = 24

5. Briefly discuss the major hindrances towards the growth of nationalism in India. 6
6. Write a short note on the basic features of Hinduism. 6
7. What do you understand by Sanskritization? 6
8. Discuss the features of Muslim marriage. 6
9. Write a note on the types of family. 6
10. Briefly explain the main features of tribals economy. 6

**GROUP-C**

**11. Define / Explain any four from the following:**

3×4 = 12

- (a) Subaltern perspective
- (b) Purdah system
- (c) Modernization
- (d) Dominant caste
- (e) Exogamy
- (f) PTG.

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‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A. Major 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**SOCIMAJ101-SOCIOLOGY**

**INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY-I**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any two of the following questions**

12×2 = 24

1. Define Sociology. Discuss the nature and scope of sociology. 4+8
2. Define Society. Discuss the different types of society with suitable examples. 4+8
3. Define culture. Explain the different components of culture. 4+8
4. What is social control? What are the informal agencies of social control? 4+8

**GROUP-B**

**Answer any four of the following questions**

6×4 = 24

5. Write a note on the significance of Sociology as an academic discipline. 6
6. Discuss the relationship between Sociology and Social Anthropology. 6
7. Differentiate between community and association. 6
8. Analyse the importance of family as an institution. 6
9. Write the importance of social norms in society. 6
10. What are the different types of Social control? Discuss. 6

**GROUP-C**

11. Define / Explain any **four** of the following:

3×4 = 12

- (a) Social Statics
- (b) Community
- (c) Marriage
- (d) Folkways
- (e) Cultural Lag
- (f) Social Values.

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‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.A. Major 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**SOCIMAJ102-SOCIOLOGY**

**INDIAN SOCIETY**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any two of the following questions**

12×2 = 24

1. Define Caste. Discuss the features of caste system. 4+8
2. What is joint family? Discuss the factors responsible for disintegration of joint family system in India. 4+8
3. Define marriage. Discuss different forms of marriage with suitable examples. 4+8
4. Explain the nature of ‘Unity in Diversity’ in Indian society. 12

**GROUP-B**

**Answer any four of the following questions**

6×4 = 24

5. Write the difference between Varna and Caste. 6
6. Write a note on Ashram Vyavastha. 6
7. Explain in brief different functions of family. 6
8. Discuss the rules of muslim marriage. 6
9. Write a short note on regional diversity in India. 6
10. What is pluralism? Identify the basic features of pluralism. 2+4

**GROUP-C**

11. Define / Explain any **four** of the following:

3×4 = 12

- (a) Sanskritization
- (b) Nuclear family
- (c) Dominant caste
- (d) Endogamy
- (e) Dowry
- (f) Ethnicity.

—x—



‘সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Minor/Dsc 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**SOCIMIN101/SOCIDSC101-SOCIOLOGY**

**INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours 30 Minutes

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A / বিভাগ-ক / সমূহ-ক**

**Answer any two from the following questions**

12×2 = 24

নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোন দুটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও

নিম্নলিখিত কুনৈ দুইবটা প্রশ্নকা উত্তর লেখনুহোস্

1. Define sociology. Discuss the emergence of sociology in 19<sup>th</sup> Century. 4+8  
সমাজতত্ত্বের সংজ্ঞা দাও। উনবিংশ শতাব্দীতে সমাজতত্ত্বের উদ্ভব আলোচনা কর।  
সমাজশাস্ত্রকো পরিभाषा लेखनुहोस्। 19औं शताब्दीमा समाजशास्त्रको उदयको बारेमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।
2. Write the relationship between Sociology and Political Science. 12  
समाजतत्त्वের সঙ্গে রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞানের सम्पर्क আলোচনা कर।  
समाजशास्त्र र राजनीतिशास्त्रमाझ सम्बन्ध विषयमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।
3. Define Society. Discuss the types of Society. 4+8  
समाज-एर संज्ञा दाও। समाज-एर श्रेणीविभाजन आलोचना कर।  
समाजको परिभाषा लेखनुहोस्। समाजका विभिन्न प्रकारहरू बारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।
4. What is social control? Discuss the types of social control. 4+8  
सामाजिक नियन्त्रण की ? सामाजिक नियन्त्रणेर श्रेणीविभाजन आलोचना कर।  
सामाजिक नियन्त्रण भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? सामाजिक नियन्त्रणका विभिन्न प्रकारबारे विवेचना गर्नुहोस्।

**GROUP-B / বিভাগ-খ / সমূহ-খ**

**Answer any four of the following questions**

6×4 = 24

নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোন চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও

নিম্নলিখিত কুনৈ চারবটা প্রশ্নকা উত্তর লেখনুহোস্

5. Discuss the Subject-matter of Sociology. 6  
সমাজতত্ত্বের বিষয়বস্তু আলোচনা কর।  
समाजशास्त्रको विषयवस्तुबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।
6. Write a note on Secondary groups. 6  
সৌণ গোষ্ঠী সম্পর্কে একটি টীকা লেখ।  
माध्यमिक समूहबारे टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्।

7. Differentiate community from association.  
সম্প্রদায় ও সংঘের মধ্যে পার্থক্য নির্ণয় কর।  
সম্প্রদায় র সংস্থা মাজ্ঞ কে ভিন্নতা ছ, স্পষ্ট পার্ণহোস্।
8. Discuss the importance of social control.  
সামাজিক নিয়ন্ত্রণের গুরুত্ব আলোচনা কর।  
সামাজিক নিয়ন্ত্রণকো মহত্ব চর্চা গর্নহোস্।
9. Write a note on the importance of institutions in society.  
সমাজে প্রতিষ্ঠানের গুরুত্ব আলোচনা কর।  
সমাজমা সংস্থাহরুকো মহত্বকো বারেমা টিপ্পণী লেখনহোস্।
10. Write a note on agrarian society.  
কৃষিসমাজ সম্পর্কে একটি টীকা লেখ।  
কৃষি সমাজবারে এতটা টিপ্পণী লেখনহোস্।

**GROUP-C / বিভাগ-গ / সমূহ-গ**

11. Define / Explain any *four* of the following:  
নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোন চারটি বিষয়ের সংজ্ঞা / ব্যাখ্যা দাও:  
কুর্ন চারবটা বিষয়মা টিপ্পণী লেখনহোস্:

3×4 = 12

- (a) Industrial revolution  
শিল্পবিপ্লব  
ঔদ্যোগিক ক্রান্তি
- (b) Primary groups  
প্রাথমিক গোষ্ঠী  
প্রাথমিক সমূহ
- (c) Religious institutions  
ধর্মীয় প্রতিষ্ঠান  
ধার্মিক সংস্থা
- (d) Tribal society  
উপজাতি সমাজ  
আদিবাসী সমাজ
- (e) Civil Society  
সুশীল সমাজ  
নাগরিক সমাজ
- (f) Folkways.  
লোকাচার।  
লোগমার্গহরু।

—x—



‘সমানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

SEC 1st Semester Examination, 2024

**SEC - USOCSEC11001-SOCIOLOGY**

**SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT**

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**GROUP-A**

**Answer any two of the following questions**

10×2 = 20

1. What is environmental sociology? Explain its nature and scope. 10
2. Examine the population trend in India in recent decades. 10
3. What are the main principles of Rio-Declaration on environment and Development? 10
4. Critically examine the impact of deforestation on local communities. 10

**GROUP-B**

**Answer any three of the following questions**

5×3 = 15

5. Discuss eco-feminism and its contribution to the discourse on environmental conservation. 5
6. Discuss the social issues related with dam construction. 5
7. What are the consequences of global warming? 5
8. Discuss the primary causes of air pollution. 5
9. Write a note on the measures to check water pollution. 5

**GROUP-C**

10. Define / Explain any **five** of the following:

1×5 = 5

- (a) Sustainable development 1
- (b) Population explosion 1
- (c) Industrial waste 1
- (d) Global warming 1
- (e) Water pollution 1
- (f) Biodiversity. 1

—x—